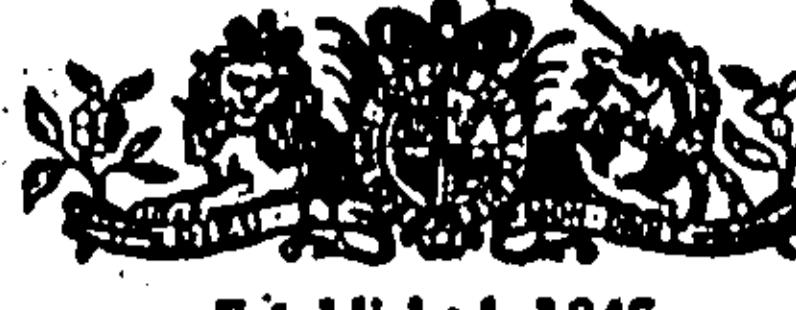




# CHINA



THE WEATHER: Moderate, locally fresh gusty N.E. winds.

Fine.

# MAIL

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WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 17, 1954.

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COMMENT OF  
THE DAY

## Trade Talks

THE first group of British businessmen left the Colony yesterday for Peking where they will hold talks with Chinese foreign trade officials. Another group left today and the discussions are expected to be under way before the end of this week. Of the present group visiting China, some have already had the opportunity of discussing certain problems with the Chinese in London earlier this year. But for the majority it will be their first contact with Peking officials since the embargo was placed on the export of strategic goods early in the Korean war. The party has no official status but it has received the approval of the Board of Trade and the Foreign Office. The object of the mission is that members should discuss their own individual problems with the Chinese. The talks will therefore be largely exploratory.

MANY other things British businessmen are anxious to discuss terms of trade and export specifications. Conditions of payment will be one topic of discussion but it is doubtful whether the British traders will induce the Chinese to change the present letter of guarantee system—a sore point with exporters dealing with China. At present British firms have to pay for goods which they import from China before they leave the country. But they do not get paid for goods they sell to China until they arrive at their destination. Chinese officials made it clear at the London talks in July that as long as there was any risk of losing cargoes through confinement on the high seas by Nationalist China or America, China could not be expected to pay for goods before receiving them. Even if the embargo on the export of strategic goods is lifted and Communist China is admitted to the United Nations, this may continue to be a problem as long as the Nationalists retain control of Formosa and conduct forays against British and foreign merchantmen plying between Hongkong and North China ports. The Chinese did indicate however that they would be prepared to employ letters of credit in some cases and the British are out for a closer definition of their attitude on this question.

THE Chinese trade officials will press the Chinese trade officials to accept European certificates of inspection in some cases instead of Chinese documents and they also hope to get a clearer picture of the Chinese markets. A pleasing feature of the present delegation is the inclusion of representatives of shipping firms and banks who will seek ways and means of promoting a greater flow of trade between China and Britain. There has been some local speculation that bank representatives may offer credit to the Chinese to finance British exports in view of the reported shortage of foreign currency in China. But while undoubtedly there may be discussions on this subject the banks are hardly likely to embark on such a project immediately. That is a question that might be left until some later stage when there is a greater degree of mutual confidence between the two countries. In some cases contracts may be signed by British and Hongkong firms to export more unembargoed goods to China. Initially, the orders are not expected to be large. The talks will, however, enable businessmen to establish contacts with their opposite numbers in Peking which should stand Sino-British trade in good stead in the future.

# ANGRY AFRICANS STONE GOVERNOR

## Speech To Uganda Lukiko Causes Violent Uproar

### NEW BRITISH POLICY ON KABAKA OF BUGANDA

From Our Own Correspondent and Agencies

Kampala, Uganda, Nov. 16. Hundreds of angry Africans threw stones at the Governor, Sir Andrew Cohen, and there was an attempt to overturn his black limousine when he drove away from a meeting of the Tribal Lukiko (Parliament) today. They also spat at his car.

The meeting of the Lukiko ended in uproar as angry tribesmen shouted down the Governor when he tried to explain the conditions under which their exiled leader Mutesa II could return to Buganda.

Thousands of Buganda tribesmen had crowded into Kampala for the Lukiko meeting. Cars, lorries, buses and bicycles had brought them from all parts of the Buganda Province and police were specially strengthened to control them.

They had been summoned to hear Sir Andrew Cohen speak on new constitutional plans for the Province and the British Government's long awaited decision on whether the Kabaka Mutesa the second, exiled a year ago, would be allowed to return.

The Lukiko itself has repeatedly demanded the return of the 30-year-old king, who was suddenly deposed and taken to London a year ago, following charges that he failed to co-operate in the affairs of Uganda as a whole.

#### REFUSED TO RISE

The crowd had stood for hours in the hot sun before Sir Andrew's arrival. They stood silent as he arrived at the Lukiko hall. A band played God Save The Queen as he entered. Many members of the Buganda Parliament refused to leave when the British National Anthem was played.

Later, as the tribemen misunderstood one remark he made at the Lukiko, the uproar broke out as he did not Lukiko could, if it chose, elect a new Kabaka. (Ruler) to succeed Mutesa II.

The crowd listening by loudspeaker outside the Lukiko building roared its disapproval. After waiting for ten minutes for the noise to die down, Sir Andrew Cohen finally stalked out of the meeting.

#### JEERED

Jeering, waving Africans outside shouted "That's right, Go away" and "we don't want that nonsense" as he passed through on his way back to Government House. A copy of his speech, only half-read, was in his hand.

The police had difficulty in holding back the noisy crowd to clear a path for the Governor's car.

Later the Governor told his correspondent: "The only thing to do was to go. Let us hope now they decide to co-operate. After all this is opening the door for the Kabaka's return.

"As I drove down the Kabaka's Palace she said 'Up to week ago I was sure he was coming home soon. But then I knew within myself this was not to be.'

This attractive African Queen dressed in a native Bandanna—a long robe and brilliant silk wrap—walked round the King's study where signed photographs of Chinese subalterns hang—for the King is an Honorary Captain in the Grenadier Guards

During the ten interview she spoke in Luganda, her own language.

#### WON'T SPEAK ENGLISH

Until the Kabaka returns she has vowed not to speak English though she understands it perfectly. Nor will she wear European dress. Before King Fred-

### More Treatment For The Pope

Rome, Nov. 16. Paul Nitkins, a Swiss specialist, has arrived here to resume his "living cell" treatment of Pope Plus XII.

This 76-year-old Pope, who was seriously ill last February, received two series of living cell injections earlier this year to strengthen his system.

A Roman Catholic source said the Pope's health was fairly satisfactory.

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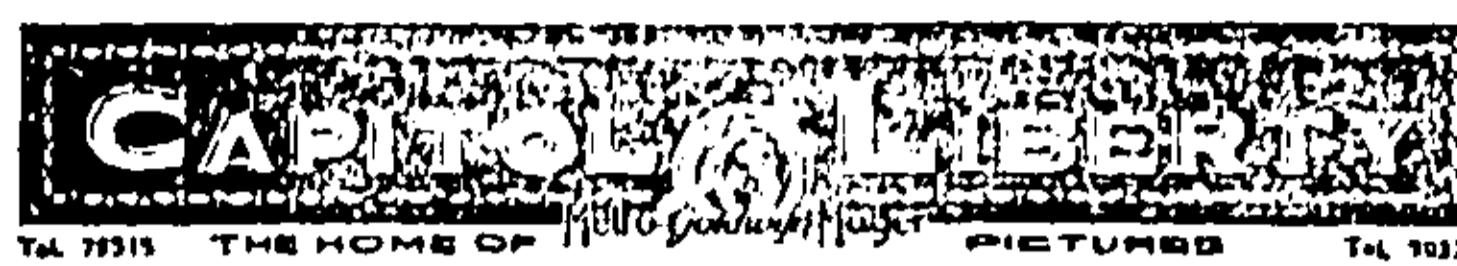
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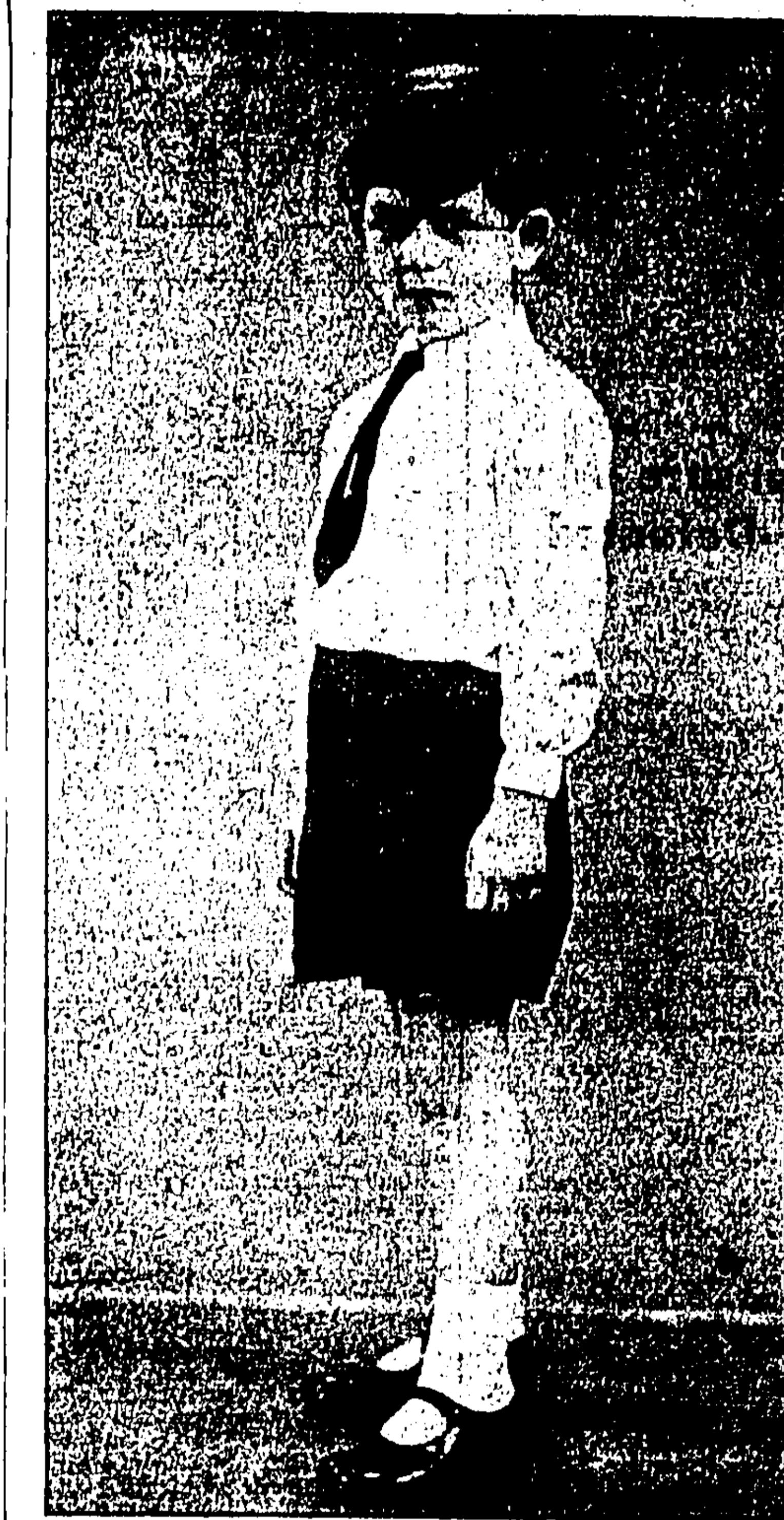
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DANNY KAYE IS HONOURED "STAR OF THE YEAR"  
POPE PROCLAIMS QUEENSHIP OF MARY.

POP

Sporadic Reviews Of U.S.  
Foreign Policy  
Opposed

A new picture of Prince Charles, son of Queen Elizabeth II, taken for his sixth birthday (November 14) by Marcus Adams—Associated Press

Atom Plan Would  
Be Subject To  
Kremlin Veto

London, Nov. 16. Russia's proposed amendments to President Eisenhower's atoms-for-peace plan would be subject to decisions of the international atomic agency to a Kremlin veto, authoritative sources said today.

These sources said that the veto was one of several conditions put forward by the Soviets at the current atomic discussions at United Nations headquarters in New York under which Russia would be willing to participate in the West's proposed international agency controlling peaceful use of atomic energy.

Soviet United Nations delegate Mr. Andrey Y. Vyshinsky said yesterday the Soviets' terms had been circulated privately to the delegates of the Western Powers just Friday. But Mr. Vyshinsky gave no hint of their nature.

PRINCIPAL AMENDMENTS  
Authoritative sources here said the Soviets proposed, among others, the following principal amendments to the Western atoms-for-peace plan:

1. The international agency for the control of atomic energy for peaceful purposes should be placed directly under the United Nations Security Council, where Russia would have a veto.
2. All nations that express an interest should be allowed to participate in the West's proposed international conference of atom technicians.
3. Atomic powers should be asked to use all means for the exploitation of new developments for peaceful purposes.

Washington, Nov. 16. Mr. John Foster Dulles, the Secretary of State, today opposed what he called sporadic reviews of United States foreign policy.

He was commenting on a suggestion made yesterday by Senator William Knowland, the Republican majority leader, that the Administration and Congress should jointly review foreign policy. The Senator said they should see whether a basic change would present dangers in particular by the possibility that the United States might be lulled into a policy of "co-existence" with the Communist world.

Mr. Dulles told a Press conference here that the foreign policy of the United States was under constant review and study by the National Security Council, the top advisory body on defence matters.

## CONSTANT STUDY

He said they did not go into reviews of foreign policy as a sporadic thing at long intervals. The policy was under constant change and constant study.

Mr. Dulles sought to avoid being drawn into a discussion of Senator Knowland's thesis that the Russians were using the concept of "co-existence" of a "Trojan horse" to paralyze and conquer the free world.

He said it would require a philosophical treatise to define the concept of co-existence. It was one of those words which might mean one thing to the Soviets and another thing to other people.

The Soviet Communist leaders were up to various tricks and devices to extend their power and influence in the world, he said.

The United States was not unaware of the danger.

Mr. Dulles had opened his Press conference with a review of his personal attempts for ten years to maintain bipartisanship in United States foreign policy by co-operation with the Congressional leadership.

## SPEAKING FOR IRE

He said he was speaking not only for himself but also for President Eisenhower in saying they welcomed any procedures that would facilitate the practice of bipartisanship when the new Democrat-controlled Congress met in January.

Continuation of bipartisanship would "assure a foreign policy so sound and so solidly based as to win respect at home and abroad."

Mr. Dulles said that the United States would view with concern any Communist violations of the Geneva Conference terms on Indo-China but since it did not participate in the agreement it is not in a legal position to protest.

He made it clear that he believed there have been violations.

DOMINICI  
CONFIDENT

Digne, France, Nov. 16. A fierce old hill-man paced his cell today puffing a new horn-stemmed pipe and defiantly predicted that he would win his freedom in the Drummond triple-murder trial beginning tomorrow.

Gaston Dominici, strapping old farmer of 77, will go on trial in the same court house where his mother worked when he was born for the slaying of British mountaineer Sir Jack Drummond, his wife and 11-year-old daughter two years ago when they camped near his farm.

"Next Sunday I will eat grapes on my farm," he said.

"The good grapes that they've

saved for me."—United Press.

Rude awakening!

Wednesday off!

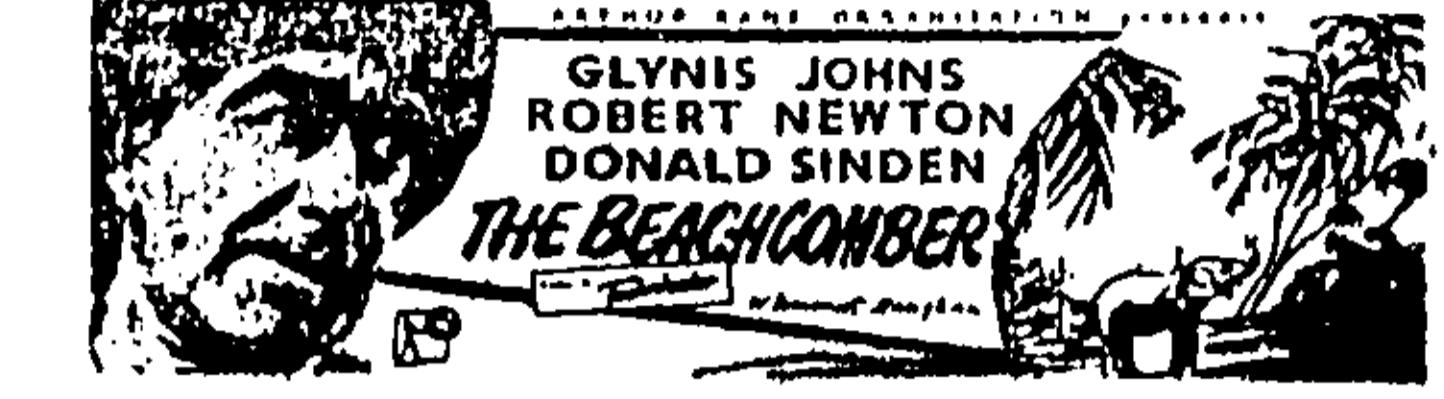
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9.30 P.M.ON-OUR NEW GIANT WIDE SCREEN!  
BATTLE-BLAZING STORY OF A GUERRILLA FROM THE SKIES!  
FIGHTER ATTACK  
STERLING JOY A. CARROLL  
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Undoubtedly the coolest, cleanest drink in the world with a subtle flavour of its very own. Best results are easily obtained by simply mixing Gordon's and tonic water in a good-sized glass, add a thin slice of lemon and relax... Then you'll have proved to yourself that there's nothing, absolutely nothing, so good as a Gordon's Gin and Tonic.

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This is Hong Kong	\$ 8.50
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No Hiding Place (Behind Scotland Yard)	10.00
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Weights & Measurements	15.00
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HONGKONG

# NATHANIEL GUBBINS

ALBERT, THE WRITING ROBOT

A PART from wishing that Russia would blow up, my greatest wish at the moment is for a model of the robot author. According to Mr. R. A. Piddington, writing for the papers, it can already translate scientific texts intelligibly and may soon be capable of writing books, plays and—I hope—columns.

So far, lot depends on the competence of the editor who feeds the robot with words, though in Paris a M. Albert Ducrocq has gone a step further.

He has constructed a machine that will compose speeches, poems, and even music. It has a vocabulary of 4,000 idioms which may be increased to 1,000,000, or 47 times Shakespeare's range of words.

When I get my column-writing robot I shall call it Albert, after M. Ducrocq. It will sit opposite me at my desk, I will read the papers, tear out suitable items and pop them into Albert's mouth. After a minute or two I will then open his tummy and pull out a lot of funny cracks, all neatly typed and exactly the right length.

## Money-Maker

In this way I could look forward to a happy retirement, becoming richer as I grew older because, with Albert working fast all day, I could produce several columns under different names. If I kept him at it all night I might produce a best seller or a British comedy that would be staged in America and even wings a snippet out of the New York critics, once known as The Seven Butchers of Broadway.

But as I am aware of my own weaknesses I doubt if this happy relationship would last long. I would soon feel sorry for Albert and give him a night off. Then I would grow tired of him and take him along down the road for a pint of whisky at the few taverns.

In a short while Albert would first become familiar, then cheeky and finally insolent. Instead of working hard without complaint he would get mad and hysterical, and instead of producing a steady stream of ideas and many fun he would first slip in a few coarse jokes and end up writing unprintable Hebrewish columns.

I would protest. He would answer back with pages of typewritten abuse. There would be quarrels and scenes with Albert hanging his sulky metal head and refusing to do anything.

Even if the relationship didn't end this way there would be trouble about money. Albert would want to know how much I earned, and when I told him, but reminded him about income tax, he would work that out in his head and want a 50-50 share of what was left.

Eventually I suppose the whole thing would finish when Albert fell in love with a pretty blonde girl machine, or, as some tastes in women run to

## Once Only

There is also the London taxi driver's way of putting out a hand and just turning round, assuming all roads are empty, and your Uncle Nat's way, which was done once, and once only by accident.

Once upon a time he was driving up the Mall on a greasy road, changed down into second gear and accelerated hard. The car went into a back-wheel skid and turned completely round. Your Uncle, pretending said the woman.

"I suppose he's a to live,"

"What's wrong with makin' millions of fureances?" asked the man. "Millions and millions of fureances out of people what can't afford it?"

"He won't make more than 4d. out of me," said the woman. "We only ave 'arf a pound a week."

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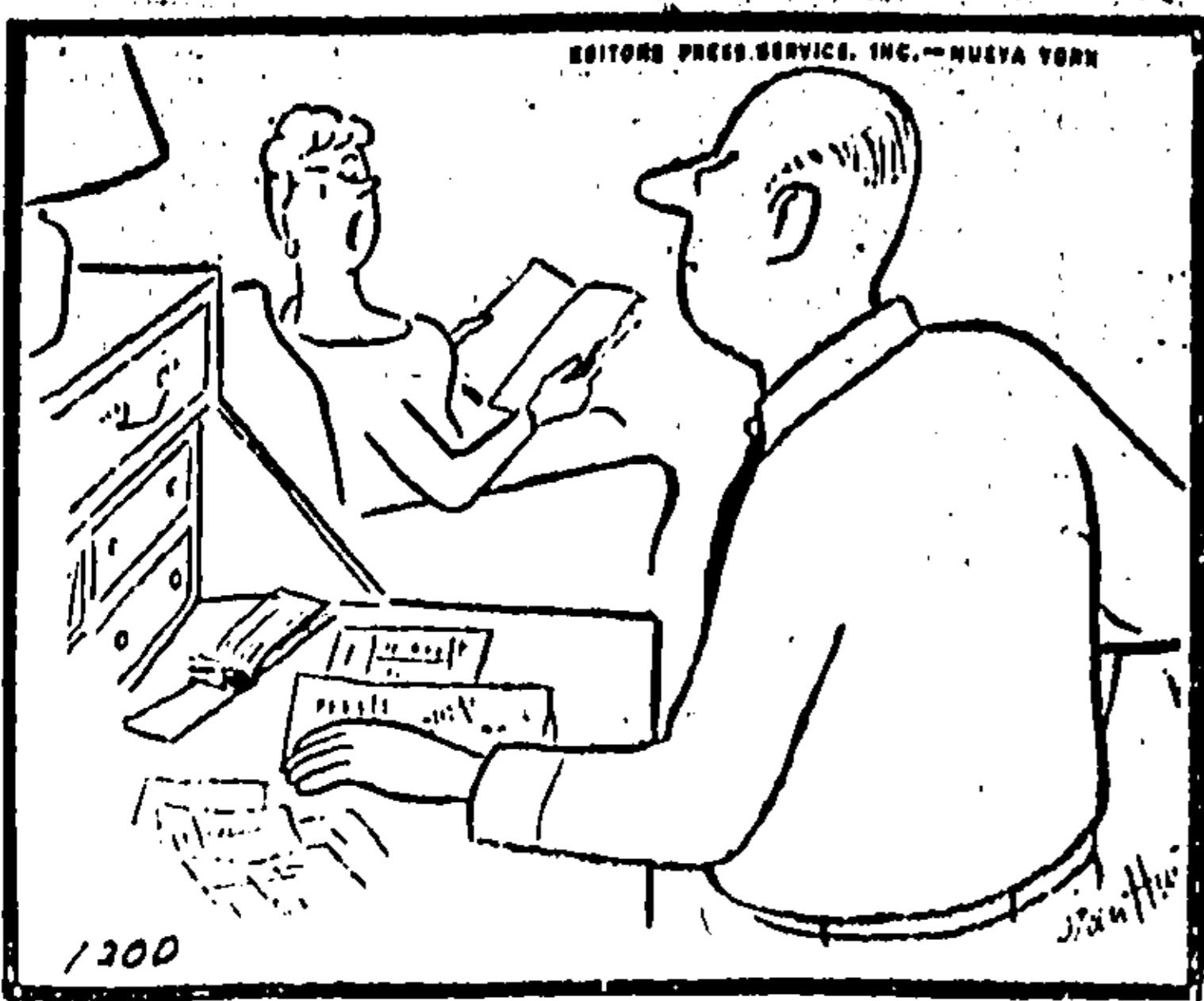
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"He won't make more than 4d. out of me," said the woman. "We only ave



"Now, Tom, you know I buy nothing but the barest luxuries!"

## • BY • THE • WAY •

by Beachcomber

A COMPLAINT that all the films about early settlers

## • JACOBY ON BRIDGE

Slipping Defence  
Is Troublesome

By OSWALD JACOBY

NORTH was very disappointed when South ran out of the double of three clubs. Actually, West would have lost only one heart, one diamond, and two clubs.

South didn't think he was particularly safe at spades, but he was correct about getting dissatisfaction with the double of three clubs. As things turned out, South had the pleasure of making his contract when the defence slipped.

West opened the ace of hearts and then switched to his singleton diamond. Declarer took the ace and promptly cashed the king of diamonds, hoping that West had led from a doubleton.

West was able to ruff the second round of diamonds and should have cashed the ace of clubs at once to make sure of defeating the contract. Instead, West foolishly led his remaining heart.

South won with the king of hearts and led a low heart right back. West could still defeat

NORTH (D) 21			
♦ J 7 6			
♦ 6 3			
♦ A K Q J			
♦ K J 7 5			
WEST EAST			
♦ A K 3	♦ Q		
♦ A 5	♦ 10 8 7 2		
♦ 4	♦ 10 8 7 0 5 3		
♦ A Q 10 9 8 4 2 4 6			
SOUTH			
♦ 10 9 8 6 4 2	♦ K Q 9 4		
♦ 9 2	♦ 8		
♦ 3			
North-South vul.			
1 ♠ Pass	1 ♠ Double		
Pass	2 ♠ Pass	3 ♠ Double	
Double	Pass	3 ♠ Double	
Pass	Pass	Pass	
Opening lead—A			

the contract by ruffing high and cashing the ace of clubs, but West couldn't see the danger.

When West actually discarded a heart, declarer ruffed the low heart in dummy and led another high diamond in order to discard his singleton club. Now the contract could not be defeated. The defenders could get three trump tricks and the ace of hearts, but there they would stop.

## • CARD Sense •

Q—The bidding has been:

South West North East

1 Spade Pass 3 Spades Pass

You, South, hold: Spades Q-J-9-8-3, Hearts A-8-4, Diamonds 7-2, Clubs A-K-3. What do you do?

A—Bid four spades. Even though you have fine high cards outside of the trump suit, your hand is still in the minimum range and you cannot afford to make a slam try.

## TODAY'S QUESTION

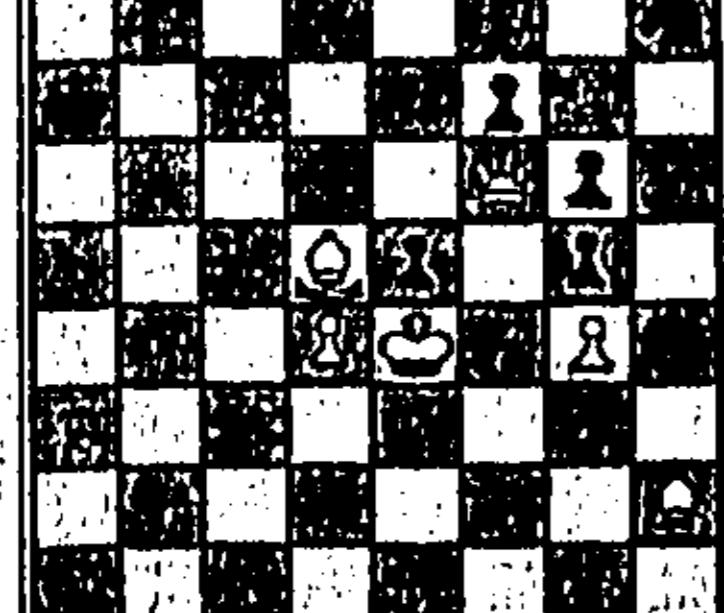
The bidding is the same as in the question just answered. You, South, hold: Spades Q-J-9-8-3, Hearts A-8-4, Diamonds 7-2, Clubs A-K-3. What do you do?

Answer Tomorrow

## CHESS PROBLEM

By J. SCHEEL

Black, 6 pieces.



White, 6 pieces.

White to play: mate in three.

Solution to yesterday's problem:

1. E-KM, any, 2. Q, or K9

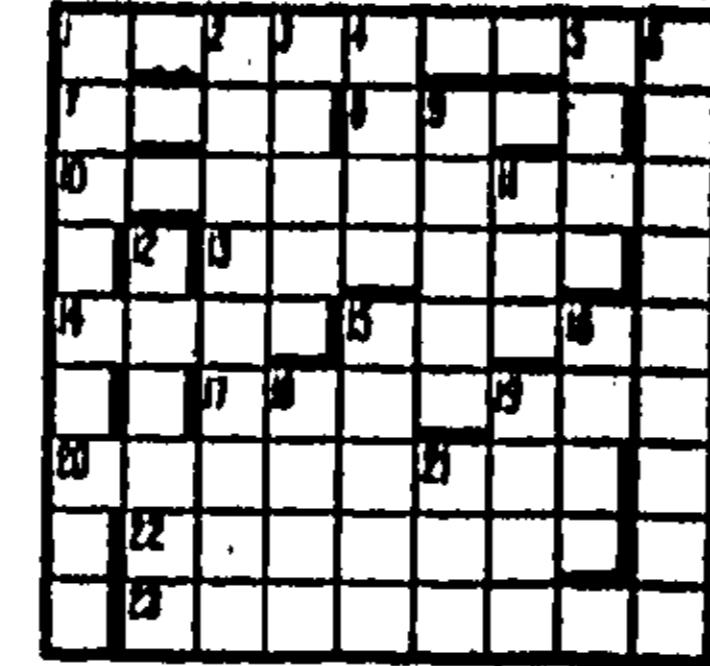
Answer: Tomorrow

## YOUR BIRTHDAY ... BY STELLA

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 17

BORN today, you are rather inclined to minimize your gift of creative imagination and originality. And you are deeply disappointed, because you have been dulled with disease. It may be that you lack the aggressiveness which comes with vaunting ambition. You are not inclined to do something—and really believe in it—you can work hard and long to achieve your goal. It is just possible that you lack faith. In fact, your ability, for you are rather too easily influenced by others and become disengaged if at first you don't succeed.

### CROSSWORD



Across

- Dieco o' sin (names). (9)
- Cancel the base's part of the coupon. (4)
- What's your's is a TV problem. (14)
- Main smart, this acting day. (10)
- You take it usually with a smile, not a smile. (10)
- Film feathers. (4)
- Weapon of a Bengal inhabitant? (7)
- Phone trouble? No, exactly opposite. (6)
- Joseph, can't you for a change. (8)
- Island without even a gramophone? (8)

Down

- Make speechless. (9)
- Cream crop gives you the answer. (9)
- Make a mistake—and that's right. (4)
- Traditional Scot, however far. (5)
- Add pugs to deuds, and you get barged for it. (8)
- Golfer is usually glad to get round no. (2, 3)
- Fourteen. Across, just once are the stars in mid-morning. They will rise. (10)
- Go away? (5)
- Hundred in front of the poem. (10)
- The end of the potatos. (4)
- The amount is exact. (4)
- Sailor obtained from coal? (3)

### SOLUTION TO CHECK YESTERDAY'S PUZZLE

An early marriage to someone who believes in your genius, who can inspire and encourage you in some way, can be a good idea, though some odd as they seem at first sight, once they have been developed, could be the making of you. You could be a good person, too, if you must have someone around to prod you into action, once in a while!

One of the good things of life—especially food—should be guard against overweight as you approach middle age. In youth, you will be fond of gaiety, and you will be fond of fun. You will be fond of social life. One thing you must guard against—and that is showing a high temper when your will is crossed.

Among those who were born on this date are: Andrew Vesalius, banker and author; Stephen Symonds Foster, abolitionist; William Warren, actor; and Louis VIII of France.

To find what the stars have in store for you tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 18

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 23)—Not a good day to force issues against the natural stream of events. Swim with the tide today for best results.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 24-Dec. 22)—Cultural and intellectual matters are excellent. Make advances in these fields to your satisfaction.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—A good day, but especially fine as afternoon comes. Save important decisions for the evening.

ARQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 18)—Morning hours are the best for you. Exert your full energy to get something important done then.

PISCES (Feb. 19-Mar. 20)—You have been too sparing decision or contract or any agreement, you could sign it today.

ANIES (Mar. 21-Apr. 19)—Get a very early start on the job. Mid-morning shows signs of slowing down, but afternoon is okay.

TAURUS (Apr. 20-May 21)—You can turn affairs to your personal interests today if you take a positive, constructive attitude.

GEMINI (May 22-June 21)—Be determined to accomplish what you set out to do. Ignore minor ups and downs in mid-morning. They will pass.

CANCER (June 22-July 22)—Some of them bring life into a room when they enter it. They are fun to be with and a pleasure to look at. They are people in their own right.

The difference, I know, may be partly due to more brains, success, luck, looks, or character. But it is largely a difference of attitude to age.

The attractive ones do not think of themselves as over-fifties. They are just women. And they do not dress as over-fifties. They just wear good clothes.

You don't see them in careful dresses, restrained colours, soft hair-do's, gracious dinner

## WOMANSENSE

### YOU DON'T HAVE TO LOOK YOUR AGE . . .



Mrs. Furnau wears clothes which are good for any age; they have no dowdy "older woman" flavour. For outdoors, a tweed coat, worn with long gloves, pushed-up sleeves, a bucket bag, and velvet tambourine hat. For evening, a short dinner dress always, like this in black pleated taffeta which she made herself. For day, a tweed dress with (new touch) a detachable moleskin collar.

"I spend a lot of time fitting a good foundation.

"I wear grey and black, yes; but strictly as a basis on which I can pile colour in my accessories. I like bright green, bright red, sea-blue.

"I wear very small hats or very large ones. I hate the careful middling hats that are so daintily dowdy.

"I think hair shouldn't just happen; it should be done. I wash and set my own—frequently—and have it cut to make a crisp shape round my head.

"I wear a lot of separates. I don't consider they are just for the young; they are an economy at any age.

"I like to wear accessories in new ways. Hats at the right angle, gloves in the new length."

Mrs. Furnau comes right in the good-to-look-at class, and I'm sure that when she is 60 or 70 she'll still look anything but dim.

She may be somebody's mother and somebody else's aunt, but she is Mrs. Furnau to me.

—(London Express Service).

## Hearty Desserts

By Alice Denhoff

HEARTIER desserts are in order now, something a little more substantial than the mousse and frozen dishes that are so refreshing during the hot weather months.

Here are desserts geared to autumn and the months ahead.

### CREOLE RAISIN PIE

Creole Raisin Pie makes an excellent climax to a meal.

To serve 6-8, rinse and drain thoroughly 1 c. seedless raisins. Cream together 3 eggs, butter and 1/4 c. brown sugar (firmly packed). Blend in a lightly beaten egg, 1 c. dark corn syrup, 1/4 tsp. salt, 2 tbsp. cider vinegar and the raisins.

Pour into 9-in. pastry-lined pan. Bake at 400° F. 10 min., then reduce heat to 350° F. and bake 30 min. longer, or until centre is set.

Mocha-Graham Pie is easy to make. Start off with a cracker crust made by rolling 16 graham crackers into crumbs; then add 1/4 c. sugar, and 1/4 c. softened butter. Blend together thoroughly. Press mixture firmly in an oven layer against sides and bottom of a 9-in. pie plate. Chill.

Mocha-Pie filling from 1 package each prepared chocolate pudding and prepared vanilla pudding, 1/4 c. coffee and 1/4 c. milk. According to directions on package. Cover pudding and cool. Pour into crust and chill well before serving.

### SPICE CAKE

Use your favourite cake mix to bake an old-time spice cake. Just add 1/4 tsp. powdered cinnamon, 1/4 tsp. powdered nutmeg, 1/4 tsp. powdered cloves to the commercial mix before adding the liquid.

Then beat 1/4 tsp. powdered nutmeg into the butter creaming the sugar on top. Or make it a cinnamon cake by adding 1/2 to 1/4 tsp. powdered cinnamon to the sugar in the icing.

White raisin cake mix to the butter creaming the sugar on top. Or make it a cinnamon cake by adding 1/2 to 1/4 tsp. powdered cinnamon to the sugar in the icing.

## BOYS' AND GIRLS' MAGAZINE

### Punch Makes A Chicken

—He Modelled It Out of a Large Lump of Clay—

By MAX TRELL

KNARF and Hand, the shadow-children with the turned-about names, came into the playroom, looking for Mr. Punch. They couldn't find him. Then they went into the kitchen where they found Mr. Punch's wife, Judy.

"I'm looking for Punch, too," Judy told them. "I wonder where he can be."

#### In Artistic Garb

They looked all around the house. Finally, up in the attic they found him. He was dressed in a white smock. On a table in front of him sat a white chicken.

Mr. Punch had a large lump of modelling clay in his hand. He turned around and smiled at his visitors.

"Come in," he greeted them cheerfully. "I'm glad you're here."

"Doling?" said Mr. Punch. "I'm doing something very interesting. I'm making dinner." He held up the lump of clay and smiled.

Knarf and Hand and Judy—especially Judy—gasped in astonishment.

"It doesn't look very much like dinner," Judy said, pointing to the lump of clay. "You don't think anyone's going to eat that!"

"Dear me," said Mr. Punch. "Here I am going to all the trouble of making a chicken for dinner and you don't want it."

"It's not a chicken, Mr. Punch," said Hand. "It's only a statue of a chicken."

#### A Promise

"That may be," agreed Mr. Punch. "But when I'm through making it, I'm going to look just like a real chicken."

"All through this Mr. Punch had kept a very stony and serious expression on his face. Now, however, he suddenly burst into loud laughter. 'I know I couldn't fool you,' he said, still chuckling over his joke. 'Nobody can eat a statue of a chicken. Nobody can eat a statue of anything.'

Mr. Punch was ready to put the clay on a chicken frame to make a statue that is good enough to put in a museum. Sculptors must study in schools just like children must study how to read and to write. But anyone can try to be a sculptor before he begins to study. All anyone needs is a big lump of clay like this."

#### Most Creative of All

COMBINED CHINESE, 2, AIR, 3

# YIU CHEUK-YIN WAS THE MAN WHO MATTERED IN YESTERDAY'S BIG GAME

Says I. M. MacTAVISH

Yiu Cheuk-yin, . . . . No! . . . . It must be spelt in capitals: . . . . YIU CHEUK-YIN . . . . that's the name that mattered in this game. In his time this brilliant young Chinese footballer has played many brilliant games . . . . but surely never has he played one that meant so much to his side.

Magnificent is the only way to describe his wonderful ball control; his accurate shooting; his masterly passing; and, above all, his grand and indomitable spirit that kept this surprisingly rugged Combined Chinese side fighting right to the final whistle.

The first half of this game other Yiu Cheuk-yin shot and beat Kjell all ends up.

## MISFORTUNE

For a time after this it looked as though the Chinese might take the lead, but just when they looked most dangerous AIK broke away and Szeto

Yiu had the misfortune to deflect a poor shot from Olson past Pau King-yin to put the visitors ahead again.

## Hurford Wins

## 50-Mile

## Cycle Race

The first Association

event to be held recently under the new scheme, where they are thrown open to all Clubs in the Colony, was rather an anti-climax, as only the REME CC fielded a complete team, and could therefore not be beaten in the competition for the "Carlsberg" Cup.

The RAF teams who should have made up the field were prevented from participating by the approach of typhoon "Ruby," their presence on the airfields being considered much more important.

In spite of this, the race was a good one, with a fine showing by Rich, of the Pegasus CC, who managed to beat second place after REME's Hurford, ousting Sanderson and Lord in the struggle.

At the interval Lok Tak-hai was withdrawn from the home side and replaced by Chan Fat-wing who put a big cheer from the crowd as he came on to the field.

Two minutes after Referee Kearney restarted the game AIK were in the lead when Hamrin, always Johnny-on-the-spot, made the most of a slip by Pau King-yin to crack the ball into the net despite a brave try by Szeto Yiu to get his body in the way.

It took Hongkong only eight minutes and a dash of Yiu Cheuk-yin magic to restore equality and a brilliant goal was too. Working his way into shooting position, the little South China star blasted a real corker at the goal. Kjell saw it coming all the way, and in fact got one hand to it, but he merely succeeded in changing the spot it was destined to fall in the back of the net.

Hannin put his team back in the lead a few minutes later when he took advantage of slack covering to run through the defence and leave Pau King-yin helpless with a fast ground shot.

Combined Chinese immediately set about getting the equaliser, but, indeed, very nearly lost another goal when Pau King-yin mishandled on the goal line. With the whole goal gaping wide in front of him, Olson somehow managed to avoid putting the ball into the net.

Yiu Chi-yin set the crowd roaring when he was on hand to collect the rebound from an

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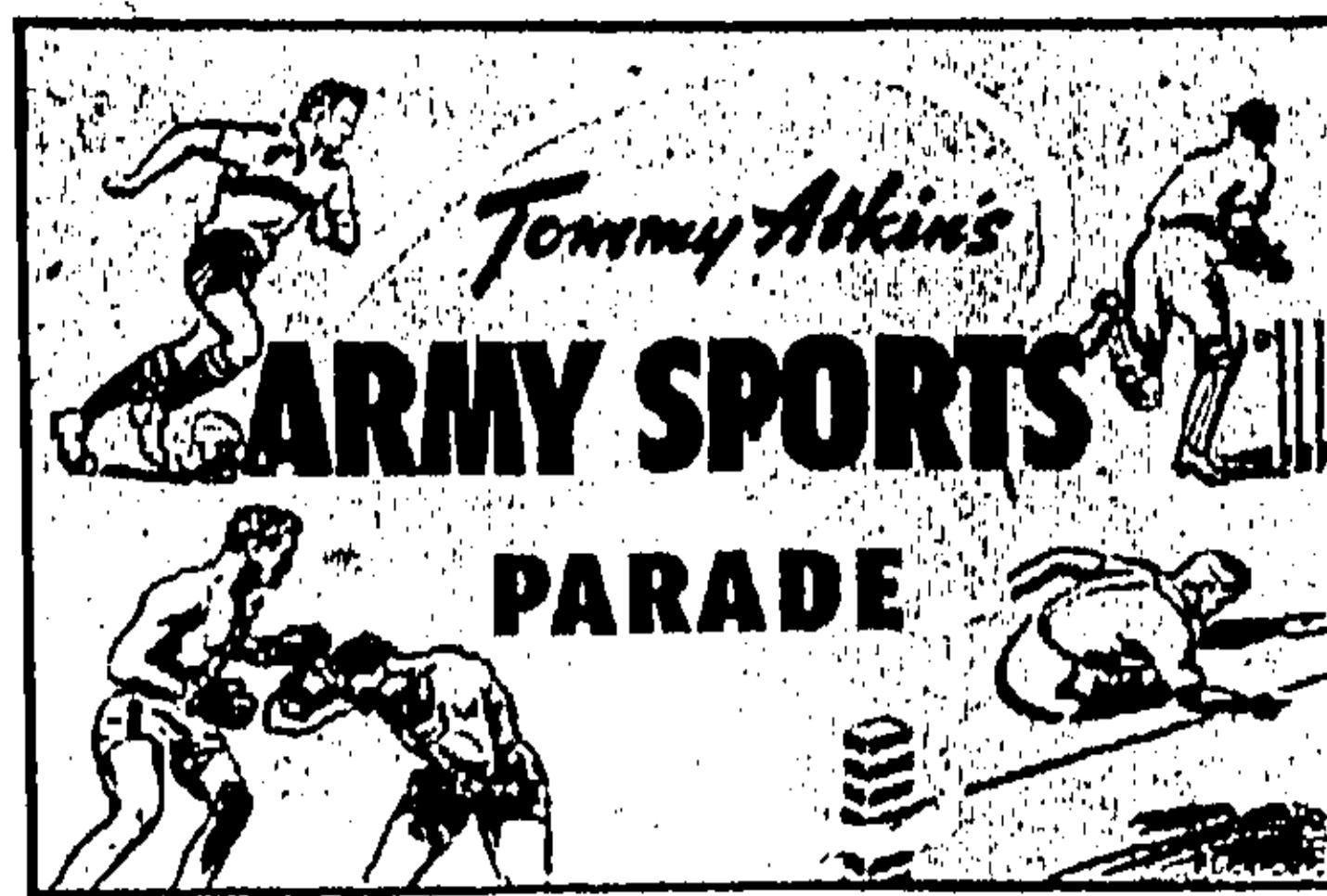
Tuesdays 7.30 a.m. to 9.30 a.m.

Tuesdays 7.30 a.m. to 9.30 a.m.

Miles: T.T. Start at 1.30 p.m.

Countdown: 1.30 p.m.

A.M. Start at 1.30 p.m.



It is a long time since we had the pleasure of a lady's presence in the spot of honour in the Sports Parade, so stand ready, and hats off m'lads to receive Captain P. E. Garrard of the WRAC, who, running in ordinary gym shoes, won the 100 yards sprint in 12.4 secs. at the HKAAA Novices' Meeting at Boundary Street on Sunday. Captain Garrard's fine effort earned her a HKAAA Standard Medal.

A good show and we look forward to some first class times when the fleet footed Captain gets her spikes on.

Who can now forget that 1954-55 will be held during December. All unit, irrespective of size, are eligible to enter.

When Panchal left on the original arrangement for the test, a cable flew to the Permanent Colony. A telegram was received to the effect that a letter was already on the way to the permanent committee. Telegrams reveal that up to the time of writing it had not been received by the appropriate authorities. In

Hong Kong.

News of an all-day show ever since the 1st of October has not been forthcoming. This will not be the start of a centenary, but the 16th of November will be the date.

Only the 25th of November will be the date of the first match between the Royal Engineers and the Royal REME and the 26th of November will be the date of the Queen's Own Guards and the Royal Artillery.

It is a pity that the 25th of November is the date of the 100th anniversary of the Royal Engineers.

The date of the official opening of the all-day start will be 30th November, taking part. The Royal Engineers will be the heavy favourites for the heavy programme of events and that is expected.

Speaking of games, bring me the 1st of November. It is the day that most of the units in Kowloon may have had the notice about the forthcoming big league competition and still wish to compete.

The 1st of November is the date for the competition and it has been decided to accept entries from the units concerned before making a final decision for or against their participation. If you are in this position you are advised to contact the SOFT or HQLF as soon as possible.

#### EXCELLENT SUPPORT

Army athletes gave excellent support to the HKAAA Novice Meeting at Boundary Street last Saturday, and for the Royal Engineers, it is recorded that they claimed a first place in the second half of the competition.

The previous day, 10th November, came in the 400 Yards, 880 Yards, 440 Yards, 10 Miles, Road Race. Seven teams have been entered. They are 1st COID, 27 HAA Regt RA, 2nd L 25 Ed Regt RA, 5 Ed Regt RA, 20th Ed Regt RA, 14 Ed Regt RA.

Five individual entries have been received, two from 7th Hussars, two from 11th Infantry Workshop, and one from 10 Field Ambulance.

Congratulations to the Army 'A' hockey side. They went on a real scoring spree on Sunday and chalked up 11 goals, and that takes a bit of doing under any circumstances.

Taking advantage of a blank week-end the Army soccer officials staged a private trial at So-kun-poo on Sunday afternoon. Several new players were on view and the selectors must have been impressed with the play of Gurs, Oliver and Kennedy of Movement Light Troop who were in the wings for the 'Reds'. Kennedy in particular showed a lot of promise and seems certain to get an early chance of showing his paces in one of the League teams.

#### CROSS COUNTRY

One of the most spectacular events in the sports calendar is the Massed Start Inter-Unit Cross Country Championship.

This year the competition will be staged over a course in the New Territories on Friday, December 3.

The run will start and finish at Bens Stables and will be over a  $\frac{1}{2}$  miles course which will not be disclosed until a day or two before the race when competitors will have an opportunity to walk over it. Major Units will be allowed to enter one team of 12 runners who will start with 10 to count in the final reckoning. For Minor Units this will be modified to 10 starters with eight to count.

Individual competitors will be restricted to three runners per unit not entering for the Major or Minor Team Championships, but all runners are eligible for the individual awards. Entries are due now.

The popular Inter-Unit Squash Rackets Competition of

## WOLVES BEAT SPARTAK 4-0 AFTER A GOALLESS FIRST HALF

Wolverhampton, Staffordshire, Nov. 16. Wolverhampton Wanderers, finishing like the League Champions they are, beat Moscow Spartak, the crack Russian team, here tonight by four goals to nil after a goalless first half.

The stamina of the English side, coupled with their deadly tackling which gave the Russians no chance of getting in combined attacks after half time, and the all-out attacking policy adopted after the change of ends brought the Wolves a well deserved triumph which should help to restore some of England's soccer prestige.

Dennie Wilshaw put the League Champions in front after 62 minutes, but it was the rush of goals from Johnny Hancocks, Roy Swinburne and Hancocks again in the 86th, 87th and 89th minute which finally won the game.

Gradually the Spartak defence, which has played so well, became ragged and the Wolves, goal hungry, seized their chances.

As the minutes ticked away Spartak could not match the energy of the Wolves or make them closely enough to stop them shooting. When the final whistle sounded, Wolverhampton were so much on top that Spartak were looking for inferior to what they really were.

Only twice in the first ten minutes of the second half did Spartak get into the opposing

area, the Wolves from strength to strength, tackled very fairly but

**BAD LUCK FOR BOTH**

There was very nearly a re-enactment of old Hongkong team-mates Mike Granger and Alex Fraser at Carlisle a couple of weeks ago, and the reason it did not take place is unusual.

Granger was playing for York City in their Third Division game against Carlisle United at United's ground and had looked forward to seeing Fraser. However, due to a delay the team arrived a little late at the ground. Granger got strapped and went out to play only to find that Fraser was missing from the Carlisle side although he had been listed in the team up.

Granger decided to make enquiries as soon as the game was over but midway through the match in a desperate move he got a nasty kick on the head and immediately marching made about a play off. Fraser and the rest of the team had

been playing for York City in their Third Division game against Carlisle United at United's ground. The game was won by York City 3-0 to the Moscow Spartak.

Only last week, Spartak defeated Arsenal by two goals to one on the latter's home ground. The London team, 17th in the League, had earlier gone down 3-0 to the Moscow Dynamo in Moscow.

Wolverhampton's physical resistance proved a surprise, for it had been thought that the Soviet team would be on top at the end. But the Wolves showed that with special training—they even kept it up on Sundays—English footballers can stand up to the most athletic opponents.—Reuter

**PRESTIGE RESTORED**

London, Nov. 16. Wolverhampton Wanderers, 4-0 win over the Soviet team Spartak of Moscow, tonight in a floodlit match at Wolverhampton, has done quite a bit for British football prestige.

The Soviet team hit back with some dangerous counter-attacks, but the Wolves dominated the game. The swift English thrusts were compensated in the last five minutes when four goals (including one disallowed for offside) were scored. Right wing Hancocks scored twice, and centre-forward Swinburne once.

Spartak could find no answer to the Wolves' matchless on-rushes and the Soviet players were well beaten when the final whistle blew.

Wolverhampton's physical resistance proved a surprise, for it had been thought that the Soviet team would be on top at the end. But the Wolves showed that with special training—they even kept it up on Sundays—English footballers can stand up to the most athletic opponents.—Reuter-Presse

**TONIGHT'S MATCH**

London, Nov. 16. The 36th World Shooting Championships open here today with more than 400 sharpshooters from 31 countries gunning for honours at the \$6,000,000 White Rabbit Polygon range of Caracas' Military School.

The masters' events held over the week-end, which are for Championship badges, do not count for the Championships proper.

The following is the championship programme:

Nov. 17.—English match, 22 carbine, lying position, distances 50 to 100 metres; three positions, carbine, lying, kneeling and standing, target a running stag.

Nov. 19.—Silhouettes, pistol or revolver, target being five silhouettes, at 25 m.; skeet, hunting rifle, target 150 clay pigeons; free pistol, 50 m.

Nov. 25.—Venezuelan military rifle, three positions, 300 m.

Nov. 26.—Special test, Venezuelan shoot, pistol or revolver, silhouette target at 25 m.—France-Presse.

**A MISTAKE**

Official results today revealed that it was V. Vorisov of Russia and not his countryman, A. Bogdanov, who yesterday shot a world record-equalling perfect score of 400 in the Master Marksmen Competition, prone-position with .22 calibre rifle at 50 metres in the World Shooting Championships.

**STANDING POSITION**

Here are the official results of yesterday's Master Marksmen Competition, standing position, with .22 calibre rifle at 50 metres, in which nine marksmen participated:

1. V. Klonen, Finland, 377.

2. F. Wright, USA, 370.

3. F. Huber, Switzerland, 366.

4. J. Palve, Finland, 361.

5. L. Albornoz, Peru, 360.

6. G. Kupka, Russia, 359.

7. E. Vogt, Switzerland, 358.

8. N. Skoric, Yugoslavia, 348.

9. E. Jimenez, Peru, 347.—United Press.

**GOAL-KEEPING**

Goal-keeping Wrexham are said to be interested in Tramore transfer-listed leader Cyril Done. Cyril followed up his request for a move by scoring a hat-trick just to show that he can still

**SHEK-O GOLF**

The draw for the 1st round of the Lyle Challenge Trophy competition, to be played by December 12, is as follows:

R. M. T. Orr v. J. Byington; A. Graham v. W. S. Vaughan; P. H. Taggart v. R. C. Field; E. Hutterer v. C. J. D. Law; J. B. Wilson v. J. Kinloch; J. Mould v. M. S. Rice; P. V. Huysh v. D. B. Evans; P. F. MacCabe v. J. S. Jeffords; F. D. Hammond v. W. P. Colman; G. D. Smart v. I. H. Kendall; W. Y. Fidness v. S. M. Backe; A. G. Dohm v. C. Maclean; J. F. Shoemaker v. E. Boycott; E. R. McBrain v. G. C. Moyle.

(Byes into the 2nd round: W. F. Sloker; B. Harrison).

**S.C.M. POST**

HONG KONG KOWLOON



(Edited by Terence Elliott)

The problem of payments to players for floodlit games holds up a big move by the clubs to persuade the ruling powers to inaugurate a Challenge Cup competition to be played under lights.

This would embrace teams knocked out of the FA Cup in early rounds, and it is felt that such a plan would help to keep out the draught felt by a quick Cup KO.

Several clubs now cut out a morning's training or practice match when a floodlit game is due to be played. "Much better than a morning's training," says one leading League manager, "and the lads are keen . . . but that £1 a point rule must go if floodlit football is to succeed."

#### NO MORE SPIKES

Manchester United's centre forward Tommy Taylor does all his training sprints now without spikes—by order. Taylor can be found most days at Old Trafford hopping, sprinting, practising short bursts. But his take-off speed is so tremendous that United could see £30,000 worth of footballer being torn up if these spikes ever anchored him in an uneven mud patch.

The club suspects such an occurrence may have been a cause of the injury that put him out of soccer at the end of last season.

So Tommy has abandoned spikes. It has made no difference to his training but, United claim, a lot of difference to his form. He's faster than ever now, they say.

Duncan MacMillan, who has played over 200 matches at centre-half for Grimsby Town's first team, last week ended his contract with the club "by mutual agreement."

The 30-year-old Scottish player, who spent five years with Glasgow Celtic before going to Grimsby seven seasons ago, says he hopes to remain in football.

#### NO OFFERS

No offers so far for Middlesbrough's transfer-listed forward Ken McPherson. Geoff Walker and Bill Watkin, who together cost the club £30,000, Darlington are interested in Walker and Gateshead would be happy to get back their former player, Watkin. But still no inquiries for ex-Notts County leader McPherson, who scored six for the reserves last Saturday week.

The team won all but three matches in Rio de Janeiro, bowing only to the champions, the United States, and the runners-up, the Brazilian team.—France-Presse.

**WREXHAM**

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**S.C.M. POST**

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## Sports Diary

### TODAY

Ladies' Lawn Bowls, Kowloon, 11.30 a.m.; USBC: HKFC v. KDC (H); KDC v. TC; CCC v. KDC (B). All at 3.30 p.m.

Soccer: Interclub Dinner at AIK at Peninsula Hotel at 8 p.m.

### TOMORROW

Golf: Teggar Cup at Fanling, 1st and 2nd rounds.

Table Tennis: Table Tennis Championship at Missions to Seafarers, 7.30 p.m.

Meeting: HKFA, Inter-Unit Sub-Committee Meeting at 6.30 p.m.

FRIDAY

Quarry Bay School Sports at HKFC, 2.30 p.m.

Meeting: HKFA Special Meeting at 8.30 p.m.

HKFA Special

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Outwards Leaves London Due Hongkong  
 "CARTHAGE" In Port  
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 "CANTON" 10th December 10th Jan. 1955  
 "CHUSAN" 12th December 10th Jan.  
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Homewards Leaves Hongkong Due London  
 "CARTHAGE" 21st November 22nd December  
 "CORFU" 13th December 17th Jan. 1955  
 "CANTON" 11th Jan. 1955 14th Feb.  
 "CHUSAN" 9th Feb. 2nd March  
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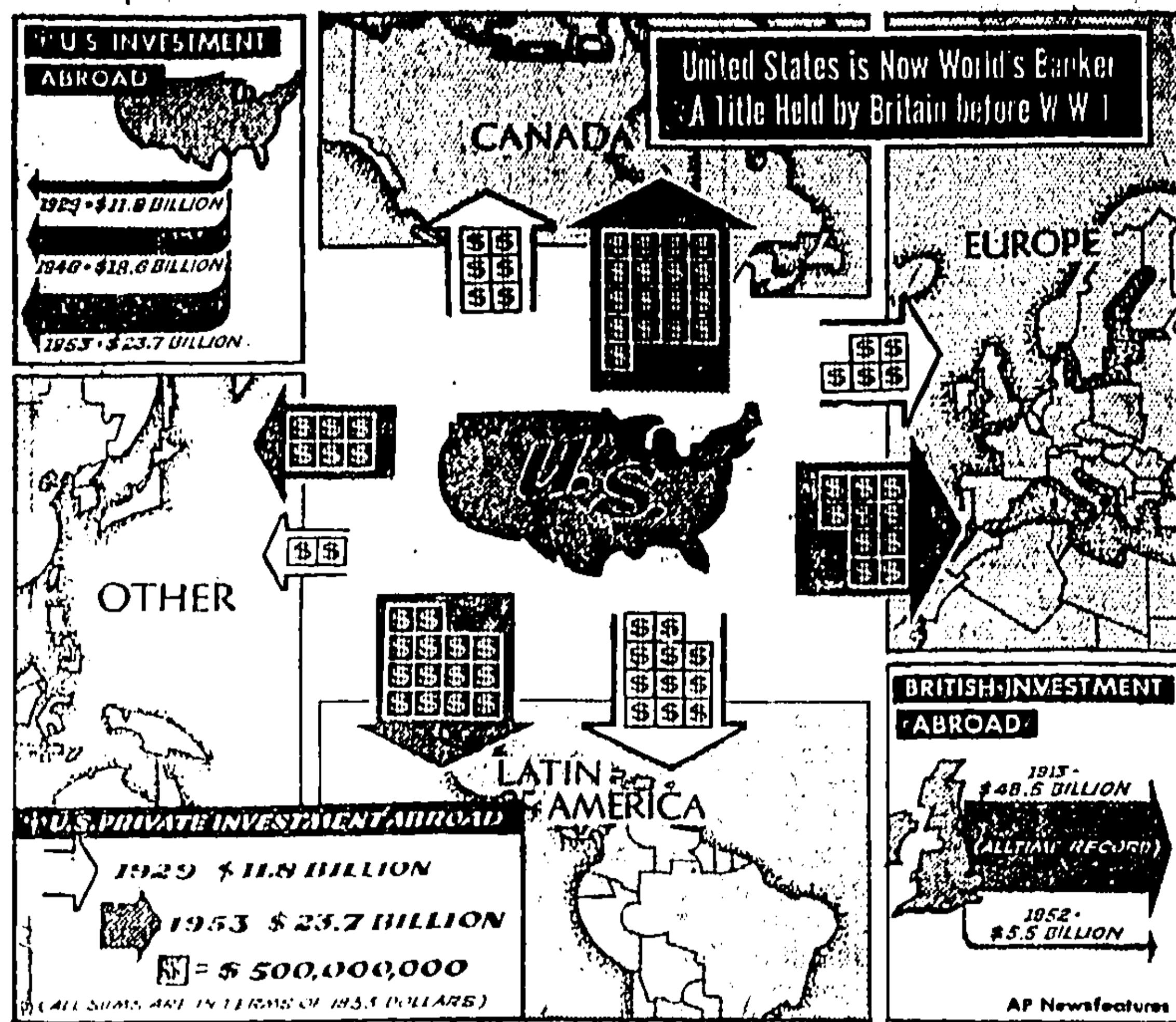
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RECORDED



## U.S. Now World's Banker But Not On England's Old Scale

By FRANK O'BRIEN

Associated Press Newsfeatures Writer

The world has lost its traditional banker, and now is desperately looking for a replacement.

The United States is in undisputed possession of the "banker-to-the-world" title once held by Great Britain, but it has demonstrated up to now a reluctance to do business on the scale England once did.

And what really puzzles an old world waiting to be watered by a big flow of United States investment dollars—as large parts of it were once watered and made to bloom by a great investment outpouring of British pounds sterling—is that the United States seems ready to give its dollars away that to invest them abroad.

This pattern of gifts to needy countries has outwheeled investments, causing increasing concern overseas, as observers recognize the slowing-down of growth in economic aid.

The American republics meet at Rio de Janeiro on November 22 to examine the economic situation of the New World. It is taken as certain that at this meeting the Latin neighbours of the United States will renew the very strong pitch they made at this autumn's meeting in Washington of the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund for more liberal United States investment policies.

Both the need and the desire for betterment are intense throughout the free world. And Communism offers itself as a solution to problems it says the free, capitalist world has failed to find a way of solving.



Even in her present modest circumstances, Great Britain is still annually sending abroad capital equivalent to about 1 1/2 per cent of its national income, some 73/2 billion dollars. This is total never matched by any other nation.

But the outcry for dollars investment is unabated. Foreign nations need investment dollars by the many billions to satisfy their people's needs and desires, and to keep the Communist wolf away.

This nation, too, might feel the pinch if U.S. official investment abroad trails away and is not replaced by an increase in private investment for overseas investment which raises the standard of living of other people creates a expanding demand for the products of Western industry.

The only visible answer to the problem at this time is a concerted effort by nations needing investment dollars to create sufficient security for the U.S. investor, and to offer him high enough returns, to tempt his dollars abroad.

But all that has changed.

Great and powerful nations have in recent years stood by with nothing stronger in hand than a diplomatic note while small and weak nations expatriated huge foreign oil investments. Both Great Britain and France are seeing their colonial empires—scenes of very large investments—melt away.

With all this on the record, today's perspective overseas investors are in notice that if a foreign country decides to expropriate his investment or regulate his business in a discriminatory manner, he cannot expect the Marines to appear as his cry of alarm goes up.

So long as the United States economy continues its present growth, presenting fat, safe investment opportunities at home, there is little reason to believe American capital will go abroad on a much bigger scale unless it is enticed there by ironbound assurances of security, plus a higher rate of return than can be found at home.

Something else has been happening that was unknown to Britain's big, veteran, overseas investor.

As a result, free world governments are turning to the United States, the economic Goliath, with ever more insistent pleas for massive dollar irrigation of their desert economies. In so doing, they point with pride to Britain's past record in overseas investment. Why should not the United States be as bold a foreign investor as were the British before they fell on hard times?

The accompanying map shows private U.S. investments abroad at the end of 1953 and their direction. The insets in the lower right and upper left corners graphically show the story of British overseas investment at its peak in 1913 and today; and United States private investment abroad in 1929 (the pre-World War II U.S. peak), in 1940, and at the end of 1953.

To give these figures equal meaning, pounds sterling have been converted to dollars, and dollars have been converted to dollars of 1953-54 buying power, on the basis of official U.S. records.

On this basis, Britain had overseas investments in 1913 equal to \$1.2 billion, 1953-54 dollars. According to British government records, from 1905-1913 British overseas investments amounted annually to about 7 per cent of Great Britain's national income.

There are no such figures in the United States record of solely private investment. At

## TRADE and COMMERCE SECTION

# BRITISH MOTOR INDUSTRY

## Rising Production And Big Export Increase GRIP STRENGTHENED ON WORLD MARKETS

The story of the British motor industry in 1954 has been one of rising production, increased exports, and impressive expansion schemes designed to strengthen an already firm grip on the world's motor markets.

During the first nine months of the year, Britain sold overseas £259,000,000 worth of motor vehicles, parts, accessories and equipment. This represents an increase of £35,000,000 over the industry's exports for the same period in 1953.

Of vehicles alone—cars, commercial vehicles and agricultural tractors—British manufacturers delivered to other countries, by the end of September, 1954, a total of 403,000 units, worth £181,000,000, an increase in value of £23,000,000 over the same figure for the previous year.

### MAINTAINING LEAD

The latest export comparisons obtainable from the world's principal motor vehicle producers show that Britain is maintaining her substantial lead over all competitors.

In the first six months of 1954 British motor manufacturers consigned to overseas buyers 254,000 cars and commercial vehicles, nearly one-third more than their closest rivals—the United States, whose export figure for that period was 192,000 units.

The third largest exporter of cars and commercial vehicles is West Germany, who sold to other countries, up to the end of June, 132,000 units; including

### COMPARISON OF EXPORTS OF VEHICLES BY PRINCIPAL PRODUCING COUNTRIES

January—June 1953-4

1953

	Cars	Commercial	Total	Cars	Commercial	Total
	Vehicles	Vehicles		Vehicles	Vehicles	
Britain	177,039	63,953	231,032	153,579	62,269	205,830
U.S.A.	101,720	90,610	192,330	91,105	68,168	159,263
W. Germany	89,050	32,424	121,611	83,827	10,004	91,841
France	75,788	16,981	92,769	42,722	11,058	53,780
Italy	10,707	1,271	11,978	12,707	1,014	13,721
Canada	4,054	2,028	6,082	16,123	8,778	24,900

Exports to SWITZERLAND in the first three quarters of the year increased by more than 10 per cent over those of 1953 to reach a total of nearly 3,000 units, worth well over £1,000,000.

The third largest exporter of cars and commercial vehicles is Norway, who sold to other countries, up to the end of June, 132,000 units; including

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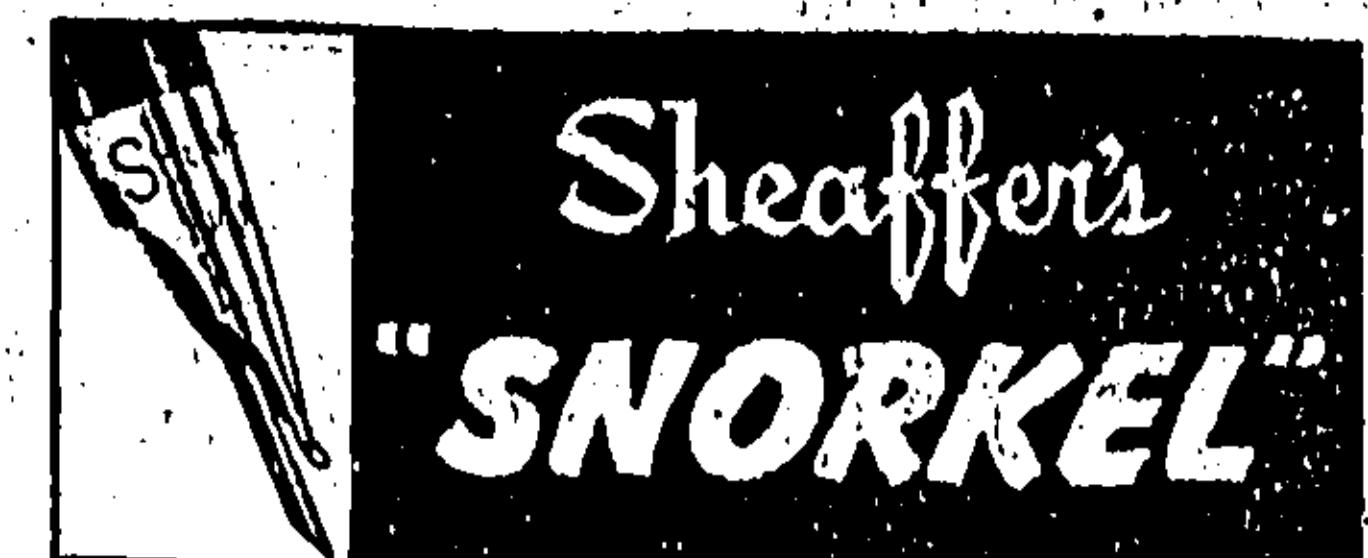
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OUR AUSTRALIAN NEWSLETTER

## CONCERN OVER A SHORTAGE OF SCIENTISTS

From H. King Wood

Sydney (By Airmail).

Australia's greatest collection of scientists—the Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation—is very worried about recruits.

In its annual report, tabled in Parliament this week, the Organisation said that the lack of research scientists in Australia was becoming alarming.

It said that it was a matter of great urgency to improve the prospects for men to live long in this country, will leave Sydney for home on November 10.

The position during the last year has become steadily worse and is in fact quite alarming.

At the beginning of the year vacancies existed for 112 research officers, for whom the minimum requirement is a post-graduate degree.

The year ended with a net gain of three.

The report added that the shortage of honours graduates was widespread.

FLOGGING THREAT

At least two judges in New South Wales in the last month have threatened flogging to two men on charges of sex offences.

One only changed his mind when a Gaol Recorder gave evidence that no one in the Prisons Department was capable of carrying out a flogging.

The other—Judge Birrell—admitted that he did not have the courage to order a flogging. He said that the last time he had suggested it, he had even had letters of protest from the United States.

But what applies in this State apparently does not apply in South Australia. Last week it was announced that a 34-year-old gunman had been given a 12-stroke whipping in an Adelaide gaol.

The whipping was ordered by Mr Justice Mayo on a man found guilty of armed robbery. He was sentenced to six years' gaol and 12 strokes.

He received the whipping in the presence of gaol witnesses and a medical officer. He was heavily padded around the shoulders and kidneys and was examined before the whipping and after each stroke by the doctor.

Without a long to make any long-range forecast, it is not going to be long before a NSW judge follows the lead of Mr Justice Mayo, particularly in the field of ex-offenders.

EUROPEANS SEE BONDI

Pietro Vettoretti, the magnificently uniformed gonfalonier of the Maggio di Venezia, was shown this week how to handle a North Bondi surfboat.

Pietro was one of a dozen visitors who brought a vivid splash of colour to Bondi this week.

Among them in scarlet and silver was Henri Michel, a Copenhagen postman, and Jack Adams, in the uniform of a London bus driver.

The party, here as the guests of an overseas airline, includes a French taxidriver, a German engineer-driver, a Belgian tram conductor and a Norwegian sea captain.

CICs Says:

### Suez To Remain Main Base

Nicosia, Nov. 10. Field Marshal Sir John Harding, Chief of the British Imperial General Staff, said today the Suez canal zone would remain Britain's main base in the Middle East.

He told a news conference that the Suez base would be reorganized to meet modern requirements and maintained by civilian contractors when British troops are withdrawn in accordance with the Anglo-Egyptian agreement.

Most of the British troops redeployed in the Middle East would be transferred to Cyprus, Libya and Jordan. Though there was no question of "making any new military base in Cyprus," Sir John said, this Mediterranean island was a strategically well-placed base from which troops could be moved in an emergency.

Sir John made these statements shortly before flying to the Suez canal zone.—France-Presse.

He raced 13½ miles in those runs from which he earned \$2,275 in stakes.

The small punter always has a turf idol and this year Rising Fast is it in a big way.

They're chuckling in Victoria over the theft of £50 in notes from the private office of the Chief Commissioner of Police.

All except the Commissioner, of course, who has assigned some of the State's senior detectives to the job of clearing up who took the money from Melbourne Police Headquarters.

PIONEER DIES

Arthur L. Long, the first man to fly Bass Strait, died this week 35 years after his hazardous crossing.

He flew the Strait on December 10, 1919, in a plane which he had built himself, which he described as "a patchwork job, a mass of struts and wires and frolfrofle."

They had dropped the case against them and set them free.

VANISHED IN 1949

Nel Field, his wife Herta and brother Hermann vanished in September 1949.

He flew the Strait on December 10, 1919, in a plane which he had built himself, which he described as "a patchwork job, a mass of struts and wires and frolfrofle."

He became a Quaker relief official in Europe after the war but was dismissed after reports that he had appointed Communists to his staff.

STILL ONE MISSING

The only member of the "disappearing Field family," of whom there is still no news, is Nel Field's adopted daughter, Mrs. Eric Glaser Wallach, 32-year-old German.

THE LOST TRAIN

Tottenham is one of those points on the outback map of NSW that always seems to be a new. What it lacks in population it makes up in beauty, and it is the centre of some of the best sheep-growing in the State.

According to Swiatlo—who fled to the West in Berlin last December—the three were arrested by secret police on the ground, the Hungarian authorities believed they were involved in espionage or a conspiracy against the Communist Government.

FRAMED

Poland announced it had freed Hermann Field, 44, on October 25. It claimed then he had been "framed with particular cunning" by Swiatlo.

Hermann disappeared in August 1949 when he went to Warsaw to see for his brother and sister-in-law, who vanished in Prague in May 1949.

United States notes to Hungary demanding the release of Nel and Herta had no effect.

Nel Field was alleged during the Alger Hiss trial in the United States to be a Communist agent.

Two Satellites  
Say Yes  
To Soviet Plan

London, Nov. 10. Romania and Bulgaria today accepted the Soviet proposal for a European collective security conference on November 29.

In a note to Russia the Romanian Government said the recent Paris agreements on West Germany would "inevitably aggravate the difference between European countries and increase the danger of a new war" the agency said.

In Prague, Mr. Vilem Sroky, Czech Prime Minister, declared that Czechoslovakia would take "all necessary measures to strengthen and safeguard its security" if the Paris agreements to rearm West Germany were ratified.

He welcomed the Russian proposal for a European security conference and said any delay would lead to a "serious complication of the entire situation."

European countries had to decide whether to attend the conference or face the revival of German militarism—which "must lead to increased tension and a greater danger of war," he said.

The Czech news agency reported today Czech Communist National Front was to meet in Prague on Thursday to discuss the Soviet proposal.—Reuters.

BIG THREE PLANS

London, Nov. 10. Britain, the United States and France have decided to make only one reply to the Soviet notes on European security of October 20 and November 13, well-informed sources said today.

The Western Big Three reply is not likely to be made before the end of the week as it involves consultation among the members of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.—France-Presse.

More than 800 people have already been arrested since last month's attempt on Nasser's life.—Reuters.

## SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"Young man, too much blustering is what's wrong with the world—so let's not argue about who had the right of way!"

## CORRUPTION CASE

### Health Inspector Was Grateful For Favours

A witness for the Prosecution in the trial of five men and a woman for alleged conspiracy and corruption before Judge A. D. Scholes told the Court this morning that he regarded the sixth accused, Mary Daisy Wong as an acquaintance and that he was still grateful to her for the favours she did for him.

This statement was made by Mr Tam Ping-kwan, a Health Inspector of the Urban Council, when he was replying to questions put to him in cross-examination by Mr R. W. S. Winter, Counsel for the sixth accused.

Witness denied that after he was introduced to sixth accused they became good friends and that he frequently took her to lunch.

On trial are Cheung Kau-chow Chung-yin, Au Shiu-sang, Ng Hsu, So Ping-kwong and Mary Daisy Wong Mang-tang, a married woman.

All six accused are charged on two counts of conspiracy.

The sixth accused is additionally charged on two counts of corruption.

It is alleged by the Crown that clearance permits were obtained for persons, described as impostors in that they were in fact not residents of Jardine's Lookout which was being cleared of squatters.

The first three accused are represented by Mr Arthur Lui of Messrs Lo and Lo. Fourth and fifth accused are defended by Mr S. V. Gittins, on the instructions of Mr Peter H. Sin. Mr R. W. S. Winter, instructed by Mr Peter Mo, represents the sixth accused.

The Prosecution is in the hands of Mr D. F. O. Mayne, Senior Crown Counsel, assisted by Det. Insp. D. R. Harris.

MET IN 1953

Witness told Mr Winter in cross-examination that he was introduced to sixth accused by a member of the staff of the Social Welfare Office. It was in 1953 and not in the autumn of 1952 as suggested by Counsel, that he was introduced to her.

The Prosecution is in the hands of Mr D. F. O. Mayne, Senior Crown Counsel, assisted by Det. Insp. D. R. Harris.

Witness told Mr Winter in cross-examination that he was introduced to sixth accused by a member of the staff of the Social Welfare Office. It was in 1953 and not in the autumn of 1952 as suggested by Counsel, that he was introduced to her.

He regarded sixth accused as an acquaintance and he was still grateful to her for the favours she did for him, witness said.

The American State Department asked the Soviet Government for information about her as she was officially a "stateless person" it could do no more—but no reply was received.

During the war he served with the United States Office of Strategic Services (Intelligence Organisation).

RECEIVED POST CARDS

In March and July of this year his husband received postcards, forwarded through the Society of the Red Cross and Red Crescent, saying she was well and hoped to see him soon.

During the war he served with the United States Office of Strategic Services (Intelligence Organisation).

He became a Quaker relief official in Europe after the war but was dismissed after reports that he had appointed Communists to his staff.

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## New British Protests To Formosa Likely

London, Nov. 16. Britain will protest to the Nationalist Chinese authorities if press reports that two British merchant vessels were stopped last week-end by warships based on Formosa are confirmed.

A Foreign Office spokesman said today the Consul at Tamsui, seat of the provincial administration on the Nationalist-held island had standing instructions to protest whenever such incidents occurred.

According to the press reports, two British vessels, the Inchwell and the Incharan were on separate occasions intercepted and temporarily detained by Nationalist warships off the China coast.

Sir Anthony Eden, the Foreign Secretary, said in a reply to a parliamentary question last Monday that there had been 44 such incidents since the beginning of 1953 as well as others where it had not been possible to establish responsibility.

Britain has no diplomatic relations with the Nationalist Chinese regime but has a consul accredited to the provincial authorities of Formosa.—Reuters.

## New Sex Scandal Shakes Rome: Red Lawyer Sought

Rome, Nov. 16. The Communist Party's Rome headquarters announced tonight the suspension from all party activities of a leading criminal lawyer, Professor Giuseppe Sotgiu, after allegations of a new Italian sex scandal.

A party communiqué said the professor had been suspended unless some leftwing members shifted their allegiance, allowing the centre parties to gain control.

Professor Sotgiu, a leading criminal lawyer, issued a statement today, saying the pro-Government newspapers were making him a victim of "diabolical aggression" and that their reports were "calumnious fabrications". His statement was published in the pro-Communist newspaper *Pronto Scena*.

SENSATIONAL LINKS

The police are following up persons whose names appeared on *Pronto Scena*'s list of those sought by the police in a roundup of political and social figures in Rome, after a raid last Thursday on a fashionable Rome apartment.

The police were following up information gleaned from the delirious babblings of a dying girl of 22, known as "Pupa" — "Baby Doll".

FRESH SENSATIONS

Newspapers said the raid might lead to fresh sensations in the *Pronto Scena* drug orgy case. There were "sensational" links between the information disclosed by the raid and the case of *Pronto Scena*, 25-year-old model, whose half-clad body was found on a lonely beach in April, 1953.

There have been allegations that her death, at first described by the police as an accident, followed a drug orgy in a luxurious hunting lodge, *Pincio*. *Pincio*, 31, jazz-band leader son of a former Foreign Minister, had been charged with manslaughter and is awaiting trial.

The police were tonight reported to be seeking *Pronto Scena*, 52-year-old Professor Sotgiu, but also his wife, who is a well-known painter, and four or five other people. The Professor's apartment was under strong guard. Two maids, the only occupants, said they did not know where the couple were, nor when they would return.

PROFESSOR SPEAKS

The Professor's statement in *Pronto Scena* said: "My first defence lies in my 50 years of life, dedicated entirely to study and work, my 25 years of professional life, without a stain in the esteem of thousands of citizens who know me."

The attack, it said, was "obviously organised with the equally obvious aim of striking through me at certain opposition political forces (the Communists)."

"Pupa" Montozzi, who came to Rome two years ago from a small town in the Abruzzi mountains, had almost died a year after. The half-clad body of *Pronto Scena* was found on the beach.—Reuters.

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